INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY

1. **Fundamental of Sociology**
   1.1 Nature, Scope, and subject matter of Sociology
   1.2 Brief historical development of Sociology
   1.3 Society and community
   1.4 Relationship with other social sciences like Economic, Political Science, History, Psychology, and Anthropology.
   1.5 Social interaction processes
   Cooperation, Competition, Conflict, Accommodation, Acculturation, and Assimilation.

2. **Social Groups**
   2.1 Definition and Functions
   2.2 Types of Social Groups
   In and out group, Primary and Secondary groups, Reference groups. Formal and informal Groups and Pressure groups

3. **Social Institutions**
   3.1 Definition, Structure and Function of the following Institutions:
   Family, Religion, Education, Economics, Political
   Inter-relationship among various social institutions.

4. **Cultural and Related Concepts**
   4.1 Definition and aspects of culture
   Material and non-material culture
   Ideal and real culture
   4.2 Elements of culture
   Beliefs, values, norms (folkways, mores, laws)
   4.3 Organization of culture
   Traits, complexes, and patterns
   4.4 other related concepts
   Cultural relativism, Sub-Culture and ethnocentrism

5. **Socialization and Personality**
   5.1 Role and Status
   5.2 Socialization
   5.3 Culture and Personality

6. **Deviance and Social Control**
   6.1 Definition and types of deviance
   6.2 Formal and informal methods of social control

7. **Social Stratification**
   7.1 Determinants of Social Stratification
   Caste, Class, Ethnicity, Power, Prestige and Authority
   7.2 Social Mobility
   Definition and types
   7.3 Dynamics of social mobility

8. **Social and Cultural Change**
   8.1 Definition of social change
   8.2 Dynamics of social change
   Education, Innovation, Industrialization, Urbanization and Diffusion
   8.3 Resistance to change

**Recommended Text Books**

2. Sociology 1 by Allama Iqbal Open University, Islamabad
3. Sociology 2 by Allama Iqbal Open University, Islamabad

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

PAPER-II
SOCIAL PROBLEMS AND RESEARCH

1. Contemporary Major Social Problems in Pakistan
   1.1 Population Growth.
   1.2 Crime and Juvenile Delinquency
   1.3 Urbanization
   1.4 Illiteracy
   1.5 Gender Disparity
   1.6 Child Labour
   1.7 Sectarianism

2. Introduction
   2.1 What is social research
   2.2 Functions of research

3. Types of social research
   3.1 Descriptive
   3.2 Explanatory

4. Steps in Social Research
   4.1 Identification of research problem
   4.2 Objective of research
   4.3 Review of relevant literature
   4.4 Tools of data collection
   4.5 Sampling design
     4.5.1 Probability sampling
        - Simple random and stratified random
     4.5.2 Non-probability sampling
        - Accidental and purposive
   4.6 Data Collection
   4.7 Data Analysis
     4.7.1 Measures of central tendency
        - Percentage and averages, mean, median, and mode
   4.8 Data Interpretation
   4.9 Report writing
   4.10 References and Bibliography

RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS


REFERENCE BOOKS


EXISTING B.A COURSE (SOCIOPY)
Paper-A—Introduction to Sociology

I. Introduction
   1. The field of Sociology
   2. Sociology as a social science
   3. Scope and utility of sociology (discussing its relation to other social sciences)

II. Society
   1. Definition of Society
   2. Social groups and groupings
   3. Basis of order in Society
Laws, Folkways, Mores and Social Norms

III  Culture
1. Meaning of Culture
2. Universality and variability of cult. (Social Norms). Individual and Culture

IV  Socialization
1. Meaning of Socialization
2. Self and Society
3. Factors influencing personality formation
   (i) Biological factors
   (ii) Social Factors, and
   (iii) Culture factors

VI  Social Process
1. Competition and Cooperation
2. Conflict
3. Accommodation, Assimilation and Acculturation

VI  Social Institution
1. Structure and function of social institution
2. Family
3. Education
4. Economics Institution
5. Political Institution
6. Religious Institution

VII  Social Stratification
1. Caste and Class
2. Ethnocentrism
3. Social immobility

VIII  Social Changes
1. Meaning of Social Chang
2. Theories of social change
3. Meaning of social movements

BOOKS RECOMMENDED
Green-Sociology

Paper-B- Applied Sociology

I. Social Problems
1. Definition of Social Problems
2. Some Contemporary Social Problems of Pakistan in the following fields:
   (i) Population
   (ii) Crime, types of crime
   (iii) Family

II  Rural Population of Pakistan
1. Rural-urban differences:
   A. Environmental
   B. Occupational
   C. Rural-urban Mobility
      (i) Illiteracy
      (ii) Factions and feuds
      (iii) Conservatism-fatalism

BOOKS RECOMMENDED